



## Department of Computer Science

National University of Computer and Emerging Sciences  
Lahore Campus

### Data Mining Assignment 1

**Due Date: 12 Feb 2023, 11:59 PM**

**Submit a handwritten PDF document in Google Classroom.**

**No late submissions are allowed.**

**Show your complete work to get points.**

**It's your responsibility to submit clear readable images. If we will not be able to read it, we will not grade it.**

#### Question 1: 3 marks

Compute the entropy for the random variable  $x$

a.  $P(x=TRUE) = 0.5$        $P(x=False) = 0.5$

b.  $P(x=TRUE) = 1.$        $P(x=False) = 0$

c.  $P(x=TRUE) = 0.2.$        $P(x=False) = 0.8$

#### Question 2: 18 points

| Example    | Pointed | Threaded | Width  | Class |
|------------|---------|----------|--------|-------|
| Example #1 | No      | Yes      | Slim   | Nail  |
| Example #2 | No      | Yes      | Slim   | Nail  |
| Example #3 | No      | No       | Medium | Nail  |
| Example #4 | Yes     | Yes      | Fat    | Nail  |
| Example #5 | Yes     | Yes      | Medium | Bolt  |
| Example #6 | No      | Yes      | Fat    | Bolt  |
| Example #7 | No      | Yes      | Medium | Bolt  |
| Example #8 | No      | No       | Fat    | Bolt  |

Let Class be the class label attribute.

(a) Calculate the Entropy of each feature. 3 points

(b) Calculate the Gini Index of each feature. 3 points

- (c) Calculate the Information Gain of each feature and then report the best feature to split the examples using the information gain metric. 6 points
- (d) Calculate the gain ratio for each feature and then report the best feature to split the examples using the gain ratio metric. 6 points

**Question3: 9 points**

- (a) Find  $P(A = t)$
- (b)  $P(B = f)$
- (c)  $P(C = t)$
- (d)  $P(B = t / C = t)$
- (e)  $P(A = f / C = t)$
- (f)  $P(A = t / C = f)$
- (g)  $P(A = f, C = t)$
- (h)  $P(A = t, C = t)$
- (i)  $P(A = t, b = f)$

| <i>A</i> | <i>B</i> | <i>C</i> | <i>P(a,b,c)</i> |
|----------|----------|----------|-----------------|
| <i>t</i> | <i>t</i> | <i>t</i> | <i>0.03</i>     |
| <i>t</i> | <i>t</i> | <i>f</i> | <i>0.12</i>     |
| <i>t</i> | <i>f</i> | <i>t</i> | <i>0.17</i>     |
| <i>t</i> | <i>f</i> | <i>f</i> | <i>0.18</i>     |
| <i>f</i> | <i>t</i> | <i>t</i> | <i>0.03</i>     |
| <i>f</i> | <i>t</i> | <i>f</i> | <i>0.12</i>     |
| <i>f</i> | <i>f</i> | <i>t</i> | <i>0.24</i>     |
| <i>f</i> | <i>f</i> | <i>f</i> | <i>0.11</i>     |